

# FOREIGN TRADE 2010

## Finnish Trade in Figures



**A**  
**TRAILER**



**TULLI**

TULLI-CUSTOMS

## **Statistical publications by the National Board of Customs** (in Finnish and in Swedish, partly in English)

### **Foreign trade of goods, CD-ROM**

Annual publication containing detailed basic statistics on imports and exports in terms of the Combined Nomenclature, CN, as well as annual statistics on total trade and trade by countries in terms of the SITC classification, statistics on the development of foreign trade by countries and categories of goods and also special statistics relating to foreign trade and Customs administration.

### **Foreign trade of goods, Monthly Bulletin**

Trade statistics in terms of the SITC classification and also some special statistics. Statistics in Excel format on the Internet.

### **Foreign Trade Statistics System (Uljas)**

Downloads of up-to-date statistical data on Finnish imports and exports of goods are available free of charge on the Internet at <http://uljas.tulli.fi>.

### **Advance statistics and surveys on the foreign trade of goods**

Advance statistics, Monthly Survey (including unit value and volume indices) as well as other statistical surveys on various themes are available on the Internet at <http://www.tulli.fi>.

A Manual on Foreign Trade Statistical Principles and an Intrastat Guide are also available on the Internet at <http://www.tulli.fi>.

The pocket statistics publication Finnish Trade in Figures is also available on the Internet.

*Cover photograph Risto Silvola: Vuosaari Harbour*

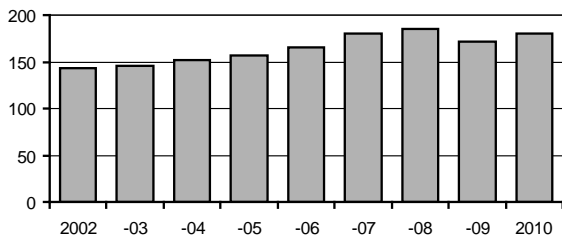
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*The statistics for 2010 in this booklet are based on preliminary figures, which may be revised later.*

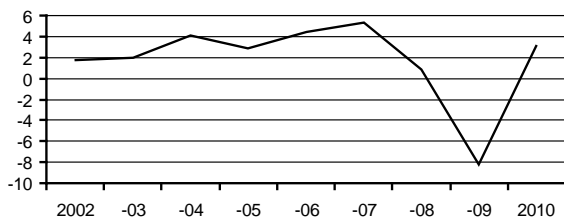
## NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND FOREIGN TRADE

### Gross domestic product (EUR billion)



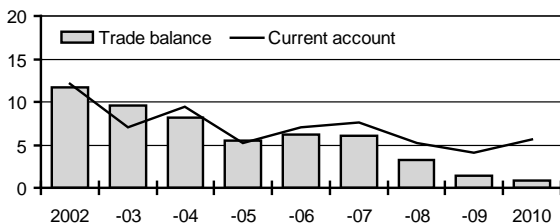
Source: Statistics Finland

### Annual change of GDP volume (%)



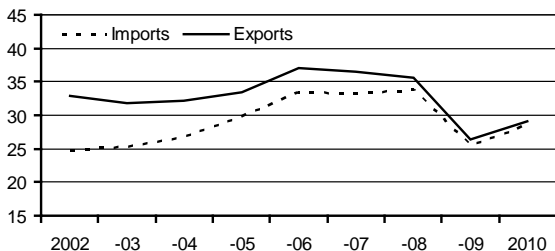
Source: Statistics Finland

### Trade balance and current account\* (EUR billion)



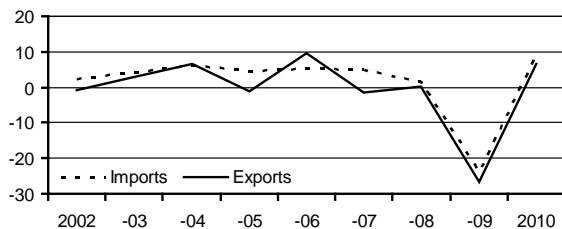
\* Source: Bank of Finland

## Share of imports and exports of GDP\* (%)

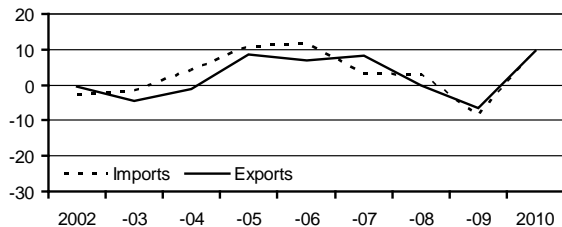


\*Source: Statistics Finland

## Change of volume index of foreign trade (%)



## Change of unit value index of foreign trade (%)

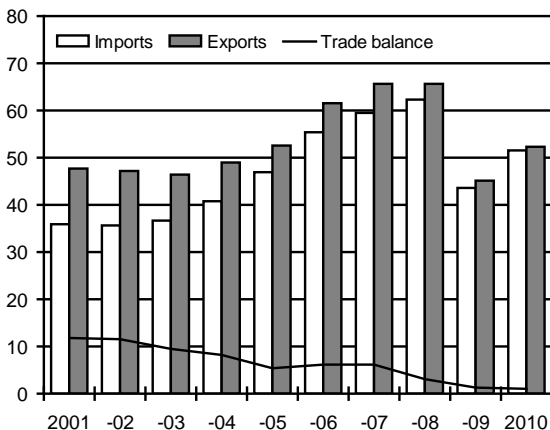


# TRADE EXCHANGE

## Trade exchange in 2001–2010

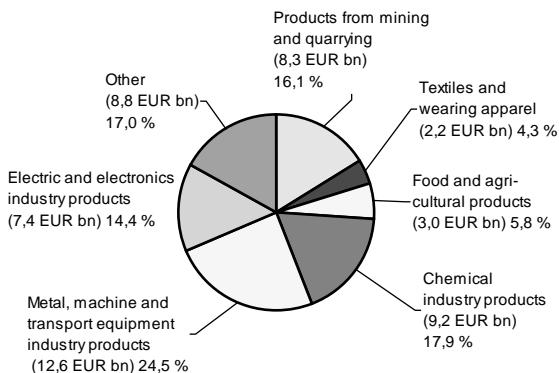
Year	Imports		Exports		Balance
	EUR million	Change %	EUR million	Change %	EUR million
2001	35 891	-3	47 800	-3	+11 910
2002	35 611	-1	47 245	-1	+11 634
2003	36 775	+3	46 378	-2	+9 604
2004	40 730	+11	48 917	+5	+8 187
2005	47 027	+15	52 453	+7	+5 426
2006	55 253	+17	61 489	+17	+6 237
2007	59 616	+8	65 688	+7	+6 072
2008	62 402	+5	65 580	-0	+3 178
2009	43 655	-30	45 063	-31	+1 409
2010	51 500	+18	52 372	+16	+873

## Trade exchange in 2001–2010 (EUR billion)

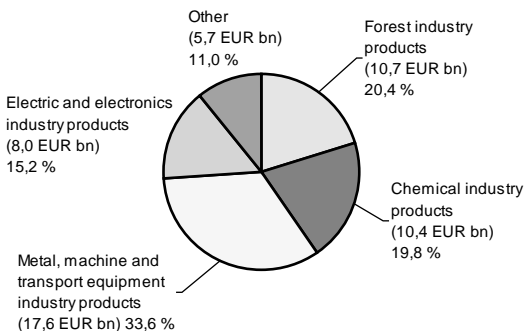


# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS IN 2010

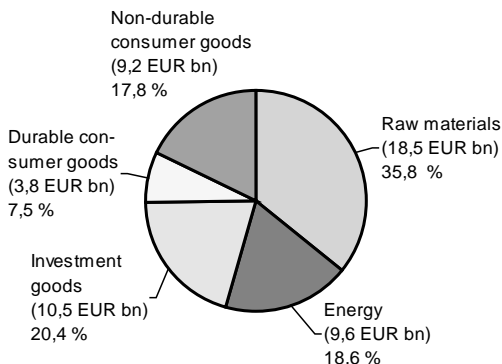
## Imports by Products by Activity



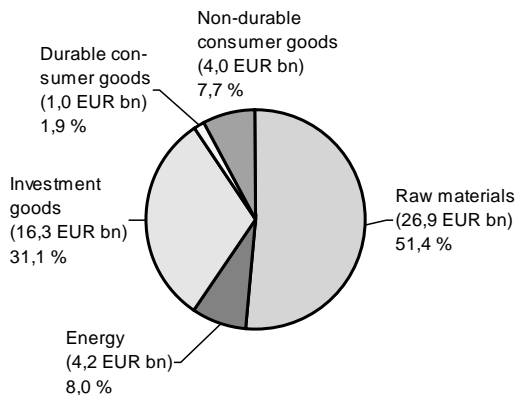
## Exports by Products by Activity



## Imports by use of goods in 2010



## Exports by use of goods in 2010



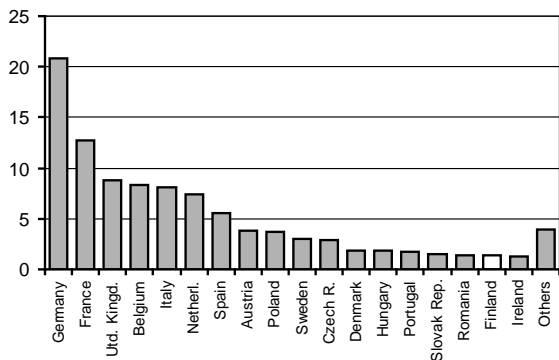
## Imports and exports by sections of the SITC in 2010

<b>Imports</b>	EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)	million	%	%
0 Food and live animals	2 849	5,5	+9
1 Beverages and tobacco	493	1,0	+8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4 582	8,9	+71
3 Mineral fuels etc.	9 488	18,4	+31
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	299	0,6	+85
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5 922	11,5	+15
6 Basic manufactures	6 352	12,3	+21
7 Machinery, transport equipment	14 755	28,7	+5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 071	9,8	+9
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	1 689	3,3	+22
<b>Total imports</b>	<b>51 500</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+18</b>

<b>Exports</b>	EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)	million	%	%
0 Food and live animals	1 105	2,1	+11
1 Beverages and tobacco	135	0,3	-2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3 559	6,8	+64
3 Mineral fuels etc.	4 211	8,0	+46
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	50	0,1	+27
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	5 870	11,2	+28
6 Basic manufactures	16 566	31,6	+31
7 Machinery, transport equipment	16 914	32,3	-7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2 979	5,7	+10
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	983	1,9	+53
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>52 372</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+16</b>

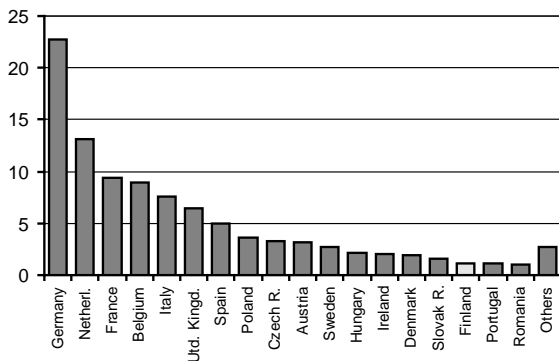
## INTRA EU-TRADE IN 2010

### Arrivals by countries (%)



Total arrivals in the intra EU-trade 2 460 EUR billion.

### Dispatches by countries (%)



Total dispatches in the intra EU-trade 2 539 EUR billion.

Source: Eurostat

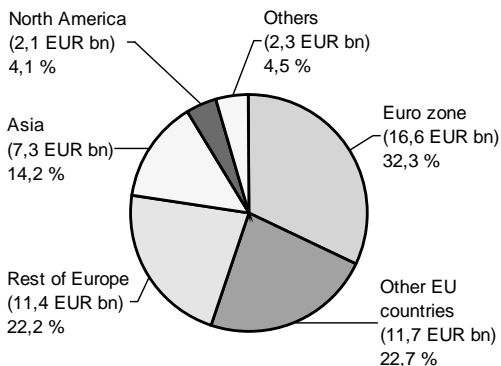
## EU MEMBER STATES' TOTAL TRADE IN 2010

	Imports		Exports		Balance
	EUR bn	Change %	EUR bn	Change %	EUR bn
Belgium	294,5	+17	310,9	+17	+16,4
Bulgaria	19,2	+14	15,6	+33	-3,6
Czech Republic	95,2	+26	100,3	+24	+5,1
Denmark	63,9	+8	73,6	+9	+9,7
Germany	804,7	+21	957,1	+19	+152,4
Estonia	9,3	+27	8,8	+35	-0,5
Ireland	45,0	+0	88,4	+6	+43,4
Greece	38,3	-21	15,8	+8	-22,4
Spain	237,1	+13	185,3	+14	-51,8
France	457,1	+14	393,0	+13	-64,1
Italy	365,2	+23	337,9	+16	-27,3
Cyprus	6,3	+13	1,1	+18	-5,3
Latvia	8,7	+24	7,2	+30	-1,5
Lithuania	17,7	+34	15,7	+33	-1,9
Luxembourg	18,2	+3	14,8	-2	-3,4
Hungary	66,5	+19	72,0	+21	+5,5
Malta	3,1	+6	1,9	+18	-1,2
Netherlands	389,8	+23	432,1	+21	+42,3
Austria	119,7	+17	114,9	+17	-4,9
Poland	131,0	+22	117,5	+20	-13,5
Portugal	56,8	+11	36,8	+16	-20,0
Romania	46,8	+20	37,3	+28	-9,5
Slovenia	22,7	+19	22,2	+18	-0,4
Slovak Republic	50,1	+26	49,2	+22	-0,9
Finland	51,5	+18	52,4	+16	+0,9
Sweden	112,0	+30	119,7	+27	+7,7
United Kingdom	421,5	+22	306,1	+21	-115,5

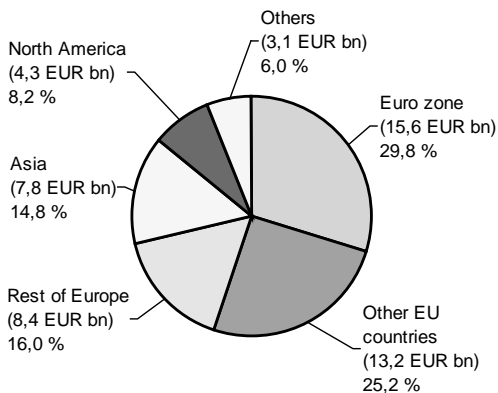
Source: Eurostat

# FOREIGN TRADE BY COUNTRIES

## Imports by groups of countries in 2010



## Exports by groups of countries in 2010



## Finland's main trading partners in 2010

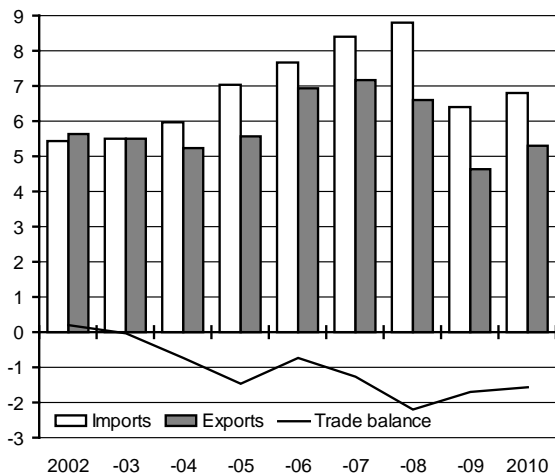
	EUR million	Share %	Change %
<b>Total imports</b>	<b>51 500</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+18</b>
Russia	9 163	17,8	+30
Germany	6 836	13,3	+7
Sweden	5 220	10,1	+22
China	3 776	7,3	+9
Netherlands	2 798	5,4	+40
France	2 012	3,9	+2
USA	1 767	3,4	+18
United Kingdom	1 603	3,1	+10
Italy	1 429	2,8	+18
Estonia	1 248	2,4	+26
Denmark	1 238	2,4	+5
Belgium	1 223	2,4	+19
Norway	1 195	2,3	+19
Poland	930	1,8	+4
Japan	905	1,8	+5

	EUR million	Share %	Change %
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>52 372</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+16</b>
Sweden	5 987	11,4	+36
Germany	5 264	10,1	+13
Russia	4 689	9,0	+16
USA	3 672	7,0	+4
Netherlands	3 545	6,8	+34
China	2 687	5,1	+45
United Kingdom	2 504	4,8	+6
France	1 775	3,4	+7
Belgium	1 518	2,9	+23
Norway	1 406	2,7	+4
Italy	1 365	2,6	+0
Poland	1 358	2,6	-5
Estonia	1 099	2,1	+25
Spain	1 067	2,0	+4
Denmark	1 008	1,9	+14

## Trade between Finland and Germany in 2002–2010

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2002	5 425	15,2	+5	5 621	11,9	-5	+196
2003	5 513	15,0	+2	5 491	11,8	-2	-22
2004	5 960	14,6	+8	5 223	10,7	-5	-737
2005	7 027	14,9	+18	5 573	10,6	+7	-1 454
2006	7 668	13,9	+9	6 946	11,3	+25	-722
2007	8 416	14,1	+10	7 162	10,9	+3	-1 254
2008	8 787	14,1	+4	6 560	10,0	-8	-2 228
2009	6 400	14,7	-27	4 653	10,3	-29	-1 747
2010	6 836	13,3	+7	5 264	10,1	+13	-1 571

## Trade between Finland and Germany (EUR billion)



## Main products in trade between Finland and Germany in 2010

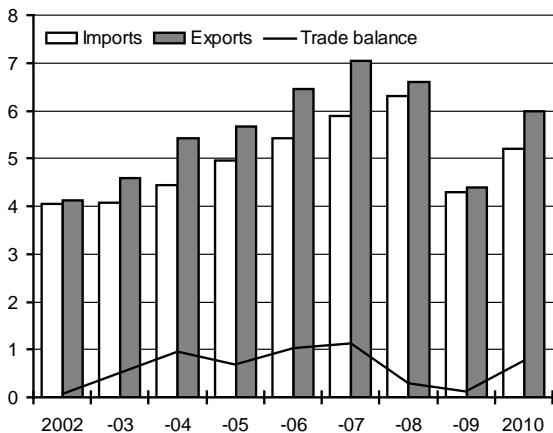
<b>Imports from Germany</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	626	9,2	+27
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	355	5,2	+14
679	Tubes, pipes etc, of iron or steel	276	4,0	+17
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	240	3,5	-8
784	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	178	2,6	-24
772	Switchgear etc. parts n.e.s.	148	2,2	+16
575	Other plastics, in primary forms	143	2,1	+35
713	Internal combustion piston engines	133	2,0	-23
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	132	1,9	+19
782	Lorries, special motor vehicles n.e.s.	127	1,9	+30
	<b>Total imports</b>	<b>6 836</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+7</b>

<b>Exports to Germany</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	1 475	28,0	+16
251	Pulp and waste paper	296	5,6	+89
334	Petroleum products, refined	236	4,5	+650
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	203	3,9	-43
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	160	3,0	-43
682	Copper	138	2,6	+70
744	Mechanical handling equipment	135	2,6	-25
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	129	2,4	+52
716	Rotating electric plant	124	2,4	+16
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	111	2,1	+65
	<b>Total exports</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+13</b>

## Trade between Finland and Sweden in 2002–2010

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2002	4 051	11,4	+10	4 125	8,7	+2	+74
2003	4 064	11,1	+0	4 590	9,9	+11	+527
2004	4 450	10,9	+10	5 412	11,1	+18	+962
2005	4 967	10,6	+12	5 658	10,8	+5	+691
2006	5 422	9,8	+9	6 457	10,5	+14	+1 035
2007	5 900	9,9	+9	7 035	10,7	+9	+1 135
2008	6 303	10,1	+7	6 593	10,1	-6	+290
2009	4 271	9,8	-32	4 404	9,8	-33	+132
2010	5 220	10,1	+22	5 987	11,4	+36	+767

## Trade between Finland and Sweden (EUR billion)



## Main products in trade between Finland and Sweden in 2010

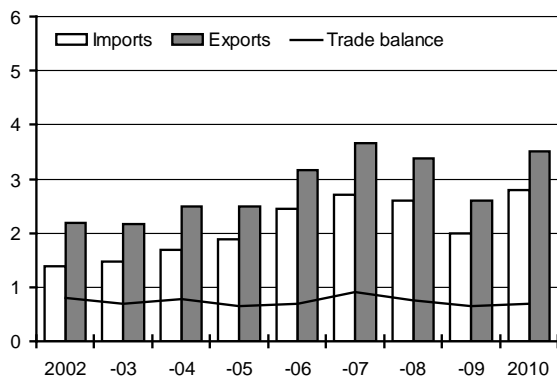
<b>Imports from Sweden</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	395	7,6	+69
281	Iron ore and concentrates	268	5,1	+104
334	Petroleum products, refined	222	4,2	+51
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	181	3,5	+10
641	Paper and paperboard	162	3,1	+19
784	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	136	2,6	+19
741	Heating and cooling equipment, parts thereof	96	1,8	-2
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	95	1,8	+64
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	92	1,8	+27
821	Furniture, bedding, mattresses etc	91	1,8	+11
	<b>Total imports</b>	<b>5 220</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+22</b>

<b>Exports to Sweden</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
334	Petroleum products, refined	1 162	19,4	+52
351	Electric current	271	4,5	+142
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	247	4,1	+50
641	Paper and paperboard	242	4,0	+42
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	200	3,3	+61
682	Copper	199	3,3	+58
683	Nickel	134	2,2	+172
676	Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes	125	2,1	+138
673	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel	87	1,5	+108
679	Tubes, pipes etc, of iron or steel	85	1,4	+36
	<b>Total exports</b>	<b>5 987</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+36</b>

## Trade between Finland and the Netherlands in 2002–2010

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2002	1 381	3,9	+5	2 179	4,6	+17	+797
2003	1 466	4,0	+6	2 169	4,7	-0	+703
2004	1 701	4,2	+16	2 492	5,1	+15	+791
2005	1 878	4,0	+10	2 532	4,8	+2	+654
2006	2 441	4,4	+30	3 156	5,1	+25	+715
2007	2 726	4,6	+12	3 650	5,6	+16	+924
2008	2 607	4,2	-4	3 372	5,1	-8	+764
2009	1 994	4,6	-24	2 645	5,9	-22	+651
2010	2 798	5,4	+40	3 545	6,8	+34	+747

## Trade between Finland and the Netherlands (EUR billion)



## Main products in trade between Finland and the Netherlands in 2010

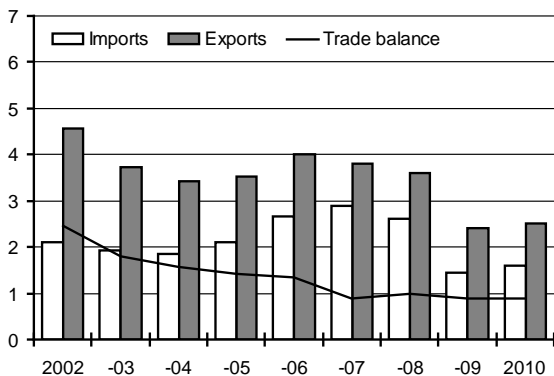
<b>Imports from the Netherlands</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
282	Iron and steel scrap	821	29,3	+182
334	Petroleum products, refined	157	5,6	+105
511	Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	120	4,3	+140
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	100	3,6	+23
571	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	80	2,9	+62
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	77	2,8	-26
292	Crude vegetable materials n.e.s.	67	2,4	+3
054	Vegetables, fresh, simply preserved	52	1,9	+17
575	Other plastics, in primary forms	42	1,5	+41
081	Feeding stuff for animals	41	1,5	-14
	<b>Total imports</b>	<b>2 798</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+40</b>

<b>Exports to the Netherlands</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	1 053	29,7	+61
334	Petroleum products, refined	335	9,4	+53
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	236	6,7	-38
516	Other organic chemicals	168	4,7	+173
641	Paper and paperboard	162	4,6	+9
682	Copper	121	3,4	+118
511	Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	79	2,2	>999
512	Alcohols, phenols etc.	79	2,2	+36
683	Nickel	75	2,1	+245
676	Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes	74	2,1	+35
	<b>Total exports</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+34</b>

## Trade between Finland and the United Kingdom in 2002–2010

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2002	2 094	5,9	-9	4 564	9,7	-1	+2 469
2003	1 936	5,3	-8	3 740	8,1	-18	+1 804
2004	1 849	4,5	-5	3 429	7,0	-8	+1 580
2005	2 099	4,5	+14	3 518	6,7	+3	+1 419
2006	2 654	4,8	+26	4 000	6,5	+14	+1 346
2007	2 903	4,9	+9	3 824	5,8	-4	+921
2008	2 571	4,1	-11	3 594	5,5	-6	+1 023
2009	1 452	3,3	-44	2 358	5,2	-34	+906
2010	1 603	3,1	+10	2 504	4,8	+6	+901

## Trade between Finland and the United Kingdom (EUR billion)



## Main products in trade between Finland and the United Kingdom in 2010

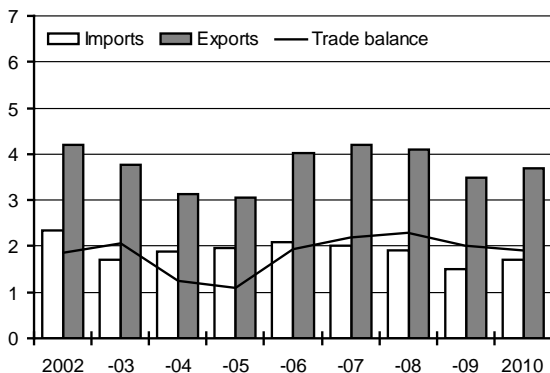
<b>Imports from the United Kingdom</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
781	Motor cars for the transport of persons	210	13,1	+4
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	94	5,9	-1
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	71	4,4	+3
752	Automatic data processing machines	53	3,3	+167
334	Petroleum products, refined	35	2,2	-7
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	34	2,1	-2
682	Copper	32	2,0	+161
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	31	2,0	-4
514	Nitrogen-function compounds	30	1,9	+13
112	Alcoholic beverages	29	1,8	-6
<b>Total imports</b>		<b>1 603</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+10</b>

<b>Exports to the United Kingdom</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	783	31,3	+6
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	227	9,1	-48
248	Wood, simply worked	155	6,2	+17
634	Plywood, particle board etc.	74	3,0	+27
251	Pulp and waste paper	71	2,8	+93
512	Alcohols, phenols etc.	61	2,4	+49
334	Petroleum products, refined	56	2,2	+107
931	Special transactions, commodities not classified	50	2,0	+100
582	Plates, sheets, film, foil etc. of plastics	44	1,8	+8
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	37	1,5	+83
<b>Total exports</b>		<b>2 504</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+6</b>

## Trade between Finland and the USA in 2002–2010

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2002	2 340	6,6	-5	4 207	8,9	-9	+1 868
2003	1 711	4,7	-27	3 760	8,1	-11	+2 049
2004	1 881	4,6	+10	3 127	6,4	-17	+1 246
2005	1 966	4,2	+5	3 059	5,8	-2	+1 094
2006	2 079	3,8	+6	4 012	6,5	+31	+1 933
2007	2 010	3,4	-3	4 194	6,4	+5	+2 184
2008	1 858	3,0	-8	4 148	6,3	-1	+2 290
2009	1 503	3,4	-19	3 518	7,8	-15	+2 015
2010	1 767	3,4	+18	3 672	7,0	+4	+1 905

## Trade between Finland and the USA (EUR billion)



## Main products in trade between Finland and the USA in 2010

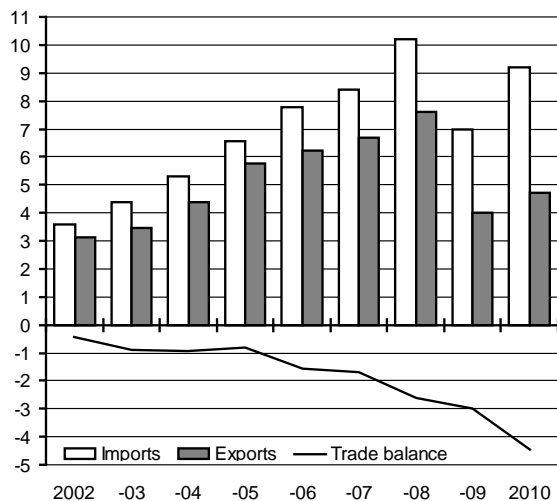
<b>Imports from the USA</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	128	7,3	+32
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	123	7,0	+39
321	Coal, not agglomerated	88	5,0	+51
598	Miscellaneous chemical products nes	77	4,3	+51
792	Aircraft	69	3,9	-18
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	66	3,7	+1
776	Kathode tubes, diodes, transistors etc.	64	3,6	+4
282	Iron and steel scrap	62	3,5	+63
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	62	3,5	-5
899	Miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	57	3,2	+20
<b>Total imports</b>		<b>1 767</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+18</b>

<b>Exports to the USA</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
793	Ships and boats etc.	1 017	27,7	-1
641	Paper and paperboard	523	14,2	+18
872	Medical instruments n.e.s.	210	5,7	+59
334	Petroleum products, refined	172	4,7	-58
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	111	3,0	-1
774	Electro-medical, x-ray apparatus	107	2,9	+43
771	Electric power machinery	97	2,7	+24
683	Nickel	95	2,6	+94
598	Miscellaneous chemical products nes	83	2,2	+31
716	Rotating electric plant	77	2,1	+4
<b>Total exports</b>		<b>3 672</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+4</b>

## Trade between Finland and Russia in 2002–2010

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2002	3 566	10,0	+4	3 128	6,6	+11	-438
2003	4 367	11,9	+22	3 477	7,5	+11	-890
2004	5 320	13,1	+22	4 362	8,9	+25	-957
2005	6 557	13,9	+23	5 744	11,0	+32	-813
2006	7 768	14,1	+18	6 220	10,1	+8	-1 548
2007	8 411	14,1	+8	6 724	10,2	+8	-1 687
2008	10 174	16,3	+21	7 618	11,6	+13	-2 556
2009	7 035	16,1	-31	4 028	8,9	-47	-3 007
2010	9 163	17,8	+30	4 689	9,0	+16	-4 474

## Trade between Finland and Russia (EUR billion)



## Main products in trade between Finland and Russia in 2010

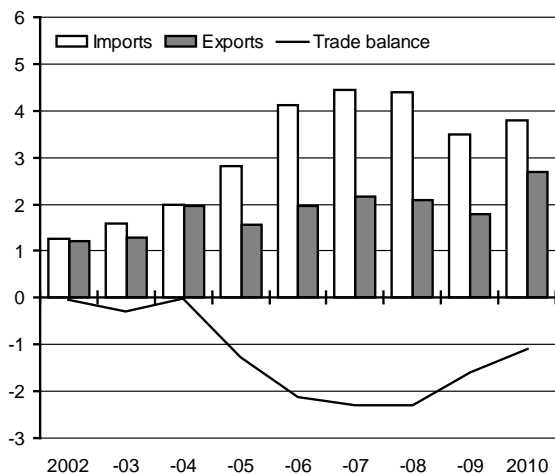
<b>Imports from Russia</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
333	Crude petroleum	4 627	50,5	+43
343	Natural gas	989	10,8	+24
334	Petroleum products, refined	935	10,2	+16
351	Electric current	514	5,6	+42
321	Coal, not agglomerated	256	2,8	-15
511	Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives	193	2,1	+17
247	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	183	2,0	+65
683	Nickel	162	1,8	+220
679	Tubes, pipes etc, of iron or steel	130	1,4	-63
246	Wood in chips, wood waste	107	1,2	+24
<b>Total imports</b>		<b>9 163</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+30</b>

<b>Exports to Russia</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
641	Paper and paperboard	432	9,2	+17
542	Medicaments, incl. veterinary medicaments	377	8,1	+23
679	Tubes, pipes etc, of iron or steel	306	6,5	>999
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	222	4,7	-14
334	Petroleum products, refined	220	4,7	+8
571	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	154	3,3	+53
728	Other machinery for special industries	116	2,5	-8
024	Cheese and curd	108	2,3	+54
744	Mechanical handling equipment	101	2,1	+14
597	Additives for mineral oils etc	100	2,1	+22
<b>Total exports</b>		<b>4 689</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+16</b>

## Trade between Finland and China in 2002–2010

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2002	1 252	3,5	+14	1 215	2,6	-3	-36
2003	1 582	4,3	+26	1 283	2,8	+6	-298
2004	1 978	4,9	+25	1 965	4,0	+53	-14
2005	2 820	6,0	+43	1 556	3,0	-21	-1 264
2006	4 109	7,4	+46	1 974	3,2	+27	-2 135
2007	4 458	7,5	+9	2 161	3,3	+9	-2 297
2008	4 371	7,0	-2	2 060	3,1	-5	-2 311
2009	3 475	8,0	-21	1 857	4,1	-10	-1 617
2010	3 776	7,3	+9	2 687	5,1	+45	-1 089

## Trade between Finland and China (EUR billion)



## Main products in trade between Finland and China in 2010

<b>Imports from China</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
764	Telecommunications equipment, parts	949	25,1	-19
752	Automatic data processing machines	325	8,6	+32
845	Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, n.e.s.	215	5,7	+17
894	Toys, sporting goods, etc.	170	4,5	+39
778	Electrical machinery n.e.s.	151	4,0	+35
842	Women's or girls' clothes, woven	101	2,7	+8
751	Office machines	100	2,6	+21
851	Footwear	87	2,3	+5
772	Switchgear etc. parts n.e.s.	86	2,3	+17
771	Electric power machinery	84	2,2	+18
	<b>Total imports</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+9</b>

<b>Exports to China</b>		EUR	Share	Change
SITC (REV 4)		million	%	%
725	Paper etc. mill machinery	506	18,8	+177
251	Pulp and waste paper	191	7,1	+59
772	Switchgear etc. parts n.e.s.	185	6,9	+30
728	Other machinery for special industries	170	6,3	+44
682	Copper	121	4,5	+158
641	Paper and paperboard	114	4,2	+34
771	Electric power machinery	85	3,2	-7
212	Furskins, raw	81	3,0	+204
874	Measuring, controlling and analysing instruments	79	3,0	+31
675	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel	78	2,9	+108
	<b>Total exports</b>	<b>2 687</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+45</b>

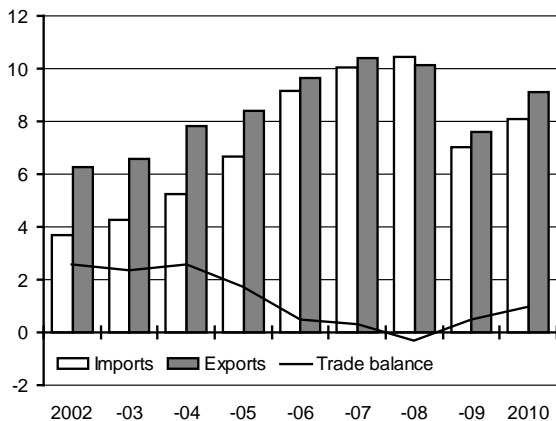
## Imports by countries of consignment according to magnitude in 2010

Country of consignment	EUR million	Share %	Change %
<b>Total imports</b>	<b>51 500</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>+18</b>
Russia	9 060	17,6	+29
Sweden	7 627	14,8	+19
Germany	7 496	14,6	+9
Netherlands	4 225	8,2	+38
China	1 937	3,8	-1
France	1 845	3,6	+0
Belgium	1 679	3,3	+16
United Kingdom	1 617	3,1	+17
Denmark	1 578	3,1	+6
Italy	1 354	2,6	+24
Estonia	1 320	2,6	+25
USA	1 047	2,0	+13
Norway	1 004	1,9	+12
Poland	883	1,7	+5
Spain	589	1,1	+21
Czech Republic	540	1,0	+15
Austria	472	0,9	+17
Switzerland	458	0,9	+28
Japan	403	0,8	-5
Ireland	395	0,8	+11
Brazil	379	0,7	+25
Hongkong	345	0,7	+1
South Korea	340	0,7	-7
Canada	334	0,6	+26
Malaysia	328	0,6	+91
Portugal	274	0,5	+61
Peru	264	0,5	+81
India	259	0,5	+53
Australia	254	0,5	+28
Latvia	242	0,5	+60

## Trade between Finland and developing countries in 2002–2010

Year	Imports			Exports			Balance
	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million	Share %	Change %	EUR million
2002	3 677	10,3	-0	6 261	13,3	-7	+2 584
2003	4 251	11,6	+16	6 598	14,2	+5	+2 347
2004	5 252	12,9	+24	7 814	16,0	+18	+2 562
2005	6 660	14,2	+27	8 379	16,0	+7	+1 719
2006	9 147	16,6	+37	9 632	15,7	+15	+485
2007	10 060	16,9	+10	10 380	15,8	+8	+320
2008	10 438	16,7	+4	10 117	15,4	-3	-321
2009	7 040	16,1	-33	7 573	16,8	-25	+533
2010	8 134	15,8	+16	9 092	17,4	+20	+958

## Trade between Finland and developing countries (EUR billion)



# IMPORTS OF HIGH TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS IN 2010

## Imports of high-tech products by product groups

	EUR million	Share* %	Change %
Spacecraft	385	0,7	-29
Computers, office machines	1 128	2,2	+20
Electronics and tele-communications	2 796	5,4	-11
Medicaments	426	0,8	+22
Scientific instruments	604	1,2	+1
Electrical machinery	143	0,3	+7
Chemistry	158	0,3	+2
Non-electrical machinery	157	0,3	-20
Armament	55	0,1	-34
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 852</b>	<b>11,4</b>	<b>-5</b>

\* share of Finland's total imports

## Imports of high-tech products by countries

	EUR million	Share* %	Change %
China	1 513	25,9	-9
Germany	614	10,5	+5
USA	476	8,1	+15
France	445	7,6	-10
Japan	278	4,7	+3
South Korea	244	4,2	-24
United Kingdom	229	3,9	+27
Sweden	227	3,9	-16
Netherlands	157	2,7	-11
Denmark	142	2,4	+10
Other countries	1 527	26,1	-2
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 852</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-5</b>

# EXPORTS OF HIGH TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS IN 2010

## Exports of high-tech products by product groups

	EUR million	Share* %	Change %
Spacecraft	308	0,6	+150
Computers, office machines	304	0,6	+2
Electronics and tele-communications	3 093	5,9	-31
Medicaments	197	0,4	+55
Scientific instruments	985	1,9	+9
Electrical machinery	80	0,2	+8
Chemistry	82	0,2	+19
Non-electrical machinery	133	0,3	-4
Armament	76	0,1	-19
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 259</b>	<b>10,0</b>	<b>-17</b>

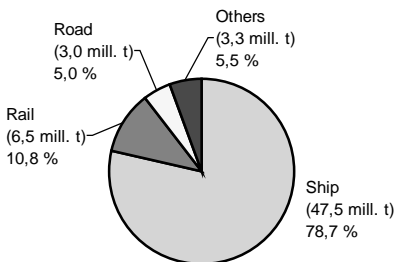
\* share of Finland's total exports

## Exports of high-tech products by countries

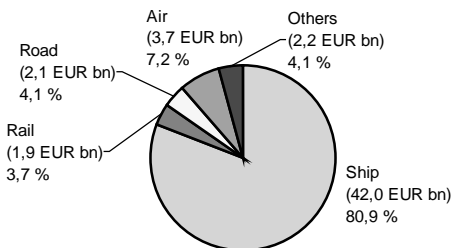
	EUR million	Share %	Change %
Russia	578	11,0	+18
China	371	7,0	-1
Germany	323	6,1	-34
USA	319	6,1	-5
Netherlands	280	5,3	-35
United Kingdom	279	5,3	-42
France	272	5,2	-7
Italy	206	3,9	-42
Turkey	178	3,4	+151
Sweden	175	3,3	+5
Other countries	2 280	43,4	-19
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 259</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-17</b>

# TRANSPORTS OF FOREIGN TRADE IN 2010

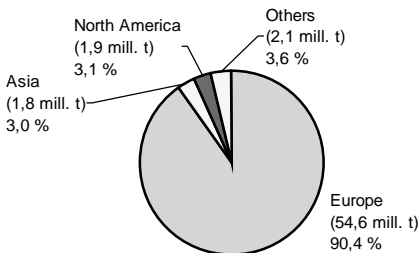
## Import transports in metric tons



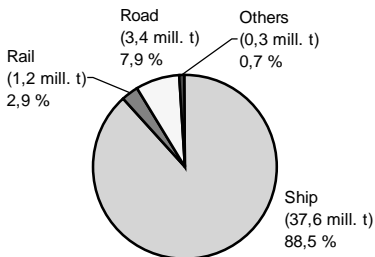
## Import transports in EUR billion



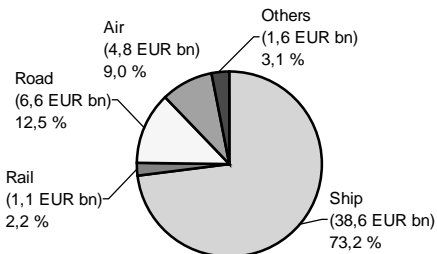
## Import transports by regions in metric tons



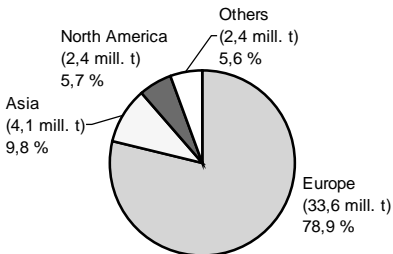
## Export transports in metric tons



## Export transports in EUR billion



## Export transports by regions in metric tons



## Transports by sections of the SITC in 2010

SITC (REV4)	Ship	Rail	Road	Other	Total
<b>Imports (1000 t)</b>	<b>47 526</b>	<b>6 507</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>3 310</b>	<b>60 379</b>
0 Food and live animals	1 949	3	57	0	2 010
1 Beverages and tobacco	265	-	3	0	268
2 Crude materials	13 989	2 914	2 304	0	19 208
3 Mineral fuels etc.	19 918	2 186	34	3 265	25 403
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	412	0	0	0	412
5 Chemicals, related products, n.e.s.	4 488	1 244	138	2	5 873
6 Basic manufactures	5 023	159	441	4	5 628
7 Machinery, transport equipment	1 031	1	44	28	1 103
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	448	0	15	10	473
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	2	-	0	0	2
<b>Exports (1000 t)</b>	<b>37 599</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>42 500</b>
0 Food and live animals	936	45	219	0	1 200
1 Beverages and tobacco	68	0	13	0	81
2 Crude materials	9 125	25	745	1	9 896
3 Mineral fuels etc.	6 780	23	119	0	6 922
4 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	59	0	12	0	71
5 Chemicals, related products, n.e.s.	5 071	278	643	4	5 996
6 Basic manufactures	14 609	857	1 374	7	16 848
7 Machinery, transport equipment	723	14	148	279	1 165
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	198	1	86	5	291
9 Goods not classified elsewhere	29	0	0	0	29

## Transports by countries in 2010

Country of consign- ment/destination	Ship	Rail	Road	Other	Total
<b>Imports (1000 t)</b>	<b>47 526</b>	<b>6 507</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>3 310</b>	<b>60 379</b>
Belgium	1 031	0	0	2	1 034
Germany	2 981	4	0	3	2 988
Denmark	795	0	0	1	795
Estonia	1 887	66	0	0	1 954
France	878	0	0	1	879
United Kingdom	934	0	0	1	935
Latvia	2 018	15	0	0	2 034
Netherlands	2 600	3	0	1	2 604
Norway	2 239	0	136	0	2 375
Poland	975	0	-	0	975
Russia	15 730	5 882	2 558	3 265	27 436
Sweden	7 915	31	288	5	8 238
Canada	662	-	0	1	662
USA	1 214	-	0	5	1 218
Australia	483	-	0	0	483
<b>Exports (1000 t)</b>	<b>37 599</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>42 500</b>
Belgium	1 876	94	0	0	1 970
Germany	4 694	153	0	1	4 848
Denmark	1 217	2	0	0	1 219
Estonia	1 112	1	0	1	1 114
Spain	1 204	17	0	0	1 222
France	1 267	0	0	1	1 268
United Kingdom	2 879	72	0	1	2 951
Italy	984	2	0	0	986
Netherlands	3 309	46	0	0	3 355
Norway	305	28	458	0	792
Poland	1 216	48	0	0	1 264
Russia	1 064	417	1 559	1	3 041
Sweden	4 997	115	1 064	2	6 178
China	1 594	1	1	10	1 606
USA	1 497	0	1	252	1 750

## FOREIGN TRAFFIC IN 2010

### Vehicles and containers arrived (number of items)

	<i>Sea border</i>	<i>Land border of:</i>			<i>Total traffic</i>
		Russia	Sweden	Norway	
Cars	863 206	1 467 331	2 364 990	460 394	5 155 921
Buses	22 533	17 743	4 958	2 472	47 706
Lorries	256 753	333 956	98 006	28 135	716 850
Trailers	172 968	-	-	-	172 968
<i>Containers:</i>					
With cargo	303 004	7 108	4 868	-	314 980
Without cargo	62 643	3 142	1 806	-	67 591

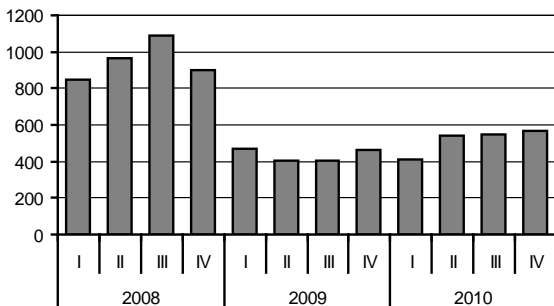
### Vehicles and containers departed (number of items)

	<i>Sea border</i>	<i>Land border of:</i>			<i>Total traffic</i>
		Russia	Sweden	Norway	
Cars	830 341	1 426 252	2 244 495	466 419	4 967 507
Buses	22 027	8 803	5 617	2 700	39 147
Lorries	242 995	390 212	99 502	29 303	762 012
Trailers	171 741	-	-	-	171 741
<i>Containers:</i>					
With cargo	275 132	3 826	9 681	-	288 639
Without cargo	81 346	6 853	48	-	88 247

Source of data concerning the sea border: Finnish Transport Agency

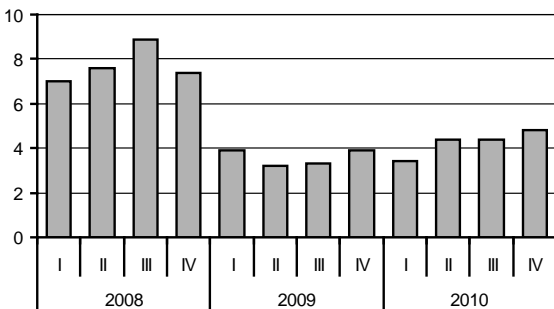
## QUARTERLY ROAD TRANSITS TO THE EAST 2008–2010

### The quantity of the transit export (1000 tons)



The total quantity of the road transits in 2010 was 2,1 million tons.

### The value of the transit export (EUR billion)



The total value of the road transits in 2010 was approximately 16,9 EUR billion. The estimate is based on the price level of the Finnish export to Russia and the Russian import from the West.

# EXCHANGE RATES

## Irrevocable euro conversion rates as from 1 January 1999

Country	Currency	Units of currency per euro
Austria	ATS	13,7603
Belgium	BEF	40,3399
Germany	DEM	1,95583
Spain	ESP	166,386
Finland	FIM	5,94573
France	FRF	6,55957
Ireland	IEP	0,787564
Italy	ITL	1936,27
Luxembourg	LUF	40,3399
Netherlands	NLG	2,20371
Portugal	PTE	200,482
Greece (as from 1.1.2001)	GRD	340,750
Slovenia (as from 1.1.2007)	SIT	239,640
Cyprus (as from 1.1.2008)	CYP	0,585274
Malta (as from 1.1.2008)	MTL	0,429300
Slovak Republic (as from 1.1.2009)	SKK	30,1260

## Other euro exchange rates, averages 2010

Country	Currency	Units of currency per euro
Sweden	SEK	9,5373
Norway	NOK	8,0043
Denmark	DKK	7,4473
United Kingdom	GBP	0,85784
Switzerland	CHF	1,3803
Estonia	EEK	15,6466
USA	USD	1,3257
Japan	JPY	116,24
Canada	CAD	1,3651

Sources: European Union, European Central Bank, Bank of Finland

# CUSTOMS DISTRICTS I.I.2010

## Northern District

### Tornio

- 26. Kajaani
- 27. Karigasniemi
- 28. Kilpisjärvi
- 29. Kivilompolo
- 30. Kuusamo
- 31. Muonio
- 32. Neiden / Näätämö
- 33. Oulu
- 34. Polmak
- 35. Raahе
- 36. Raja-Jooseppi
- 37. Rovaniemi
- 38. Salla
- 39. Utsjoki
- 40. Vartius

## Eastern District

### Lappeenranta

- 16. Hamina
- 17. Imatra
- 18. Kotka
- 19. Kouvola
- 20. Kuopio
- 21. Niirala
- 22. Nuijamaa
- 23. Parikkala
- 24. Vaalimaa
- 25. Vainikkala

## Western District

### Turku

- 8. Kaskinen
- 9. Kokkola
- 10. Jyväskylä
- 11. Pietarsaari
- 12. Pori
- 13. Tampere
- 14. Rauma
- 15. Vaasa

### Mariehamn

- 1
- 2

### Turku

- 3

### Helsinki

- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 18
- 16
- 24

### Lappeenranta

- 17
- 22
- 25

## Åland District

### Mariehamn

- 1. Eckerö
- 2. Långnäs

## Customs Laboratory

- 41. Espoo

## Southern District

### Helsinki

- 3. Hanko
- 4. Hämeenlinna
- 5. Lahti
- 6. Loviisa
- 7. Vantaa



S

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